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## EDUCATION

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UNIVERSITY OF FLORIDA  
**Ph.D.** Major: Human Performance  
Cognate: Sport Law & Risk Management  
Gainesville, FL  
August 2009

UNIVERSITY OF FLORIDA  
**M.S.** Major: Exercise & Sport Sciences  
Concentration: Sport Management  
Gainesville, FL  
May 2004

UNIVERSITY OF NORTH CAROLINA - CHAPEL HILL  
**B.S.** Major: Religious Studies  
Chapel Hill, NC  
May 2001

## RESEARCH

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### *REFEREED PUBLICATIONS*

Fletcher, S., Stokowski, S., **Carroll, M. S.**, & Westfall, J. E. (2023). Shooting for equity: Division II basketball coaches' perspectives of gender discrimination. *Applied Research in Coaching and Athletic Annual*, 4, 47-75.

Corr, C., Southall, R. M., Nagel, M. S., Atwater, C., Jenkins, C., & **Carroll, M. S.** (2023). What are the odds? Judicial decisions involving the NCAA: 1973-2020. *Journal of Issues in Intercollegiate Athletics*, 16, 314-333.

\*Smith, N. P., & **Carroll, M. S.** (2023). Reciprocity of good will: Deontological and existential tenets in Sport Management history. *International Journal of Sport Management*, 24(2), 115-140.

Curto, J., Goldsmith, A., Miller, J., **Carroll, M. S.**, & Martin, C. (2023). Active shooter preparedness: Perceptions of NCAA division I athletic directors and campus police chiefs. *Journal of Legal Aspects of Sport*, 33(1), 86-109. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.18060/27107>

Sabin, J., Goldsmith, A. L., \*Fletcher, C. G., Stokowski, S., & **Carroll, M. S.** (2022). Gender employment discrimination in intercollegiate sport – A review of case law. *Journal of NCAA Compliance*, 2022(3), 1, 10-20.

Price, B. L., Farren, G. L., Stoll, J. A., Goldsmith, A. L., **Carroll, M. S.**, & Martin, C. L. (2022). Tinkering with policies in the digital age: How interscholastic athletic directors address social media use by student-athletes. *International Journal of Sport Communication*, 15(1), 53-65.

\*Kramer, E. G., & **Carroll, M. S.** (2019). NCAA transfer rules: The struggle for power in college athletics. *Journal of NCAA Compliance*, September-October, 5-6, 16-25.

- Kim, M. K., Kim, S. K., Park, J. A., **Carroll, M. S.**, Yu, J. G., & Na, K. (2016). Measuring the economic impacts of major sports events: The case of Formula One Grand Prix (F1). *Asia Pacific Journal of Tourism Research*, 22(1), 1-10. doi: 10.1080/10941665.2016.1176061
- Cottingham, II, M., **Carroll, M. S.**, Lee, D., Shapiro, D., & Pitts, B. (2016). The historical realization of the Americans With Disabilities Act on athletes with disabilities. *Journal of Legal Aspects of Sport*, 26, 5-21.
- Mathner, R. P., Martin, Christina, L. L., **Carroll, M. S.**, & Neal, T. (2014). Extending sports wagering studies outside of the student-athlete population: NCAA Division I athletic trainers' gambling behaviors. *Journal of Issues in Intercollegiate Athletics*, 7, 431-444.
- Carroll, M. S.**, Connaughton, D. P., Spengler, J. O., & Byon, K. K. (2014). A multi-dimensional model of perceived risk in spectator sport. *Marketing Management Journal*, 24(1), 80-95.
- Cottingham II, M., **Carroll, M. S.**, Phillips, D., Karadakis, K., Gearity, B. T. & Drane, D. (2014) Development and validation of the Motivation Scale for Disability Sport Consumption. *Sport Management Review*, 17(1), 49-64.
- Cottingham II, M., Phillips, D., Hall, S. A., Gearity, B., & **Carroll, M. S.** (2014). Application of the Motivation Scale for Disability Sport Consumption: An examination of intended future consumption behavior of collegiate wheelchair basketball spectators. *Journal of Sport Behavior*, 37(2), 117-133.
- \*Goldsmith, A. A., **Carroll, M. S.**, & Bopp, T. (2014). Examining the moral and ethical ramifications of the NCAA amateurism bylaws in regards to sponsorship and endorsements. *Journal of Contemporary Athletics*, 8(3), 36-45.
- Cottingham II, M., Byon, K. K., Chatfield, C., & **Carroll, M. S.** (2013). Examining the influence of relationship to disability on the motivations of wheelchair basketball spectators. *Disability Studies Quarterly*, 33(3), online at: <http://dsq-sds.org/article/view/3345/3270>
- Connaughton, D. P., Spengler, J. O., Zhang, J. J., & **Carroll, M. S.** (2011). An examination of AED implementation and related risk management practices in high school athletic departments. *Sport Management Review*, 14(3), 258-268.
- Spengler, J. O., Connaughton, D. P., & **Carroll, M. S.** (2011). An old idea with new importance: Addressing challenges to the joint and shared use of school recreational facilities. *Journal of Physical Education, Recreation and Dance*, 82(9), 28-33.
- Byon, K. K., **Carroll, M. S.**, Cottingham, M., Grady, J., & Allen, J. T. (2011). Examining gender differences in the effect of spectator motivation on sport consumption behaviors at collegiate wheelchair basketball games. *Journal of Venue & Event Management*, 3(1), 12-27.
- Byon, K. K., \*Cottingham, M., & **Carroll, M. S.** (2010). Marketing murderball: The influence of spectator motivation factors on sports consumption behaviours of wheelchair rugby spectators. *International Journal of Sports Marketing & Sponsorship*, 12(1), 76-94.

Spengler, J. O., **Carroll, M. S.**, & Connaughton, D. P. (2010). Policies to promote the community use of schools: A review of state recreational user statutes. *American Journal of Preventive Medicine*, 39(1), 81-88.

**Carroll, M. S.**, Connaughton, D. P., & Spengler, J. O., & Zhang, J.J. (2009). Case law analysis regarding high school and collegiate liability for hazing. *European Sport Management Quarterly*, 9(4), 389-410.

**Carroll, M. S.**, Connaughton, D. P., & Spengler, J. O. (2007). Recreational user statutes and landowner immunity: A comparison study of state legislation. *Journal of Legal Aspects of Sport*, 17(2), 163-212.

### ***EDITOR-REVIEWED PUBLICATIONS***

\*Sun, G., & **Carroll, M. S.** (2024). Trial Court's decision affirmed; Defendant held not liable for surfing injury. *Sport Litigation Alert*, 21(11), 6-8.

\*Contreras, J. A., & **Carroll, M. S.** (2024). Settlement reached in case involving the UFC's alleged control of MMA's elite talent and market. *Sport Litigation Alert*, 21(11), 4-6.

\*Johnson, D. E., & **Carroll, M. S.** (2024). Judge partially dismisses case on contractual duties and breach claims in youth football discrimination case. *Sport Litigation Alert*, 21(10), 7-9.

\*Robbins, R. M., & **Carroll, M. S.** (2024). Judge partially dismisses case against Mass United Rush FC coach, United Premier Soccer League, and United States Adult Soccer Association. *Sport Litigation Alert*, 21(10), 4-5.

**Carroll, M. S.** (2024). Judge dismisses case involving Ole Miss and football coach Lane Kiffin. *Sport Litigation Alert*, 21, (online).

\*O'Connor, T. J., & **Carroll, M. S.** (2024). Judge rules Illinois basketball star be immediately reinstated amid rape charges. *Sport Litigation Alert*, 21(9), 4-7.

**Carroll, M. S.** (2023). Judge issues stay in case involving Ole Miss and football coach Lane Kiffin alleging racial and sexual discrimination and negligence. *Sport Litigation Alert*, 20(23), (online).

**Carroll, M. S.** (2023). Parents file wrongful death suit against Florida thrill ride operator and manufacturer following death of teen. *Sport Litigation Alert*, 20, (online).

\*Lis, B., & **Carroll, M. S.** (2022). Court grants summary judgment ruling in favor of high school for athlete injured during cross-country race. *Sports Medicine and the Law*, Winter 2022/23, 3-4.

\*Jolly, K., & **Carroll, M. S.** (2022). Soccer coach loses racial discrimination case appeal against American University. *Sport Litigation Alert*, 19, (online).

\*Shin, C., & **Carroll, M. S.** (2021). Fifteen-year-old soccer player seeks order to prevent National Women's Soccer League from preventing her from playing on team. *Sport Litigation Alert*, 18, (online).

- \*Gatti, A., & **Carroll, M. S.** (2021). Transgender athletes and sport participation – Updates in the Hecox v. Little Case. *Sport Litigation Alert*, 18, (online).
- \*Young, J. A., & **Carroll, M. S.** (2021). Judge dismisses case against U.S. Soccer after relevant sports claims that FIFA’s refusal to sanction international soccer matches in the United States was unlawful. *Sport Litigation Alert*, 18, (online).
- \*Brittingham, T. T., & **Carroll, M. S.** (2020). Judge denies Colorado High School Activities Association motion for summary judgment in racial discrimination lawsuit. *Sport Litigation Alert*, 17(21), (online).
- \*Abruzzo, A. J., & **Carroll, M. S.** (2020). Judge rules that former high school football players cannot sue school officials. *Sport Litigation Alert*, 17(20), (online).
- \*Theriault, C. A., & **Carroll, M. S.** (2020). Idaho law barring transgender females and intersex athletes leads to lawsuit in Boise. *Legal Issues in Collegiate Athletics*, 22(1), (online).
- \*Smith, N. P., & **Carroll, M. S.** (2020). Major League Baseball wants ticket lawsuit thrown out of the game. *Sport Litigation Alert*, 17(19), (online).
- Carroll, M. S.**, & \*Itri, R. N. (2020). Idaho and NCAA agree on men’s basketball violations. *Journal of NCAA Compliance*, July-August, 10-11.
- Carroll, M. S.**, & Goldsmith, A. (2020). Oklahoma Attorney General speaks out over harsh penalties handed out to Oklahoma State University men’s basketball. *Journal of NCAA Compliance*, July-August, 6-7.
- Carroll, M. S.** (2020). NCAA Sanctions levied against Ohio women’s volleyball. *Journal of NCAA Compliance*, July-August, 4.
- Carroll, M. S.** (2020). School district prevails in soccer player concussion lawsuit. *Sports Medicine and the Law*, Summer 2020, (online).
- \*Mashburn, L., & **Carroll, M. S.** (2020). Astros fan points (shattered) finger at Houston mascot and team in lawsuit. *Sport Litigation Alert*, 17(6), (online).
- \*Dunning, A., & **Carroll, M. S.** (2020). How the continued legalization of cannabis and changing drug policy in professional sports are affecting the NCAA. *Sport Litigation Alert*, 17(5), (online).
- \*Anderson, B., & **Carroll, M. S.** (2020). Court considers remedy when lack of instant replay causes the wrong school to be crowned champion. *Sport Litigation Alert*, 17(5), (online).
- \*Dickens, K., & **Carroll, M. S.** (2020). Lawsuit claims University of Missouri mishandled sexual misconduct allegations due to deliberate indifference of Title IX Office. *Sport Litigation Alert*, 17(4), (online).
- \*Itri, R. & **Carroll, M. S.** (2020). Jury rules in favor of hazing victim one year after judge dismisses similar case. *Sport Litigation Alert*, 17(4), (online).

- \*Kramer, E. G., & **Carroll, M. S.** (2020). Boise State files complaint against the Mountain West Conference over new television deal. *Sport Litigation Alert*, 17(2), (online).
- \*Kozubal, J. B., & **Carroll, M. S.** (2020). Former Penn State University director of athletic medicine files civil action lawsuit for retaliation in Dauphin County Court. *Sport Litigation Alert*, 17(1), (online).
- \*Kozubal, J. B., & **Carroll, M. S.** (2019). Fan files defamation lawsuit against Cleveland Browns over alleged misidentification by team in beer throwing incident. *Sport Litigation Alert*, 16(24), (online).
- \*Holmes, T. & **Carroll, M. S.** (2019). Former NFL cheerleader awaits arbitration decision in complaint against the NFL. *Sports Litigation Alert*, 16(15), (online).
- \*Fletcher, C. G., & **Carroll, M. S.** (2019). High school basketball player ruled eligible by judge. *Sports Litigation Alert*, 16(3), (online).
- \*Baldwin, J., & **Carroll, M. S.** (2019). Husband sues ski ranch for death of wife and injuries to daughters due to faulty ski lift. *Sports Litigation Alert*, 16(8), (online).
- \*Kramer, E. G., & **Carroll, M. S.** (2018). High school files lawsuit against the Alabama High School Athletic Association regarding competitive balance rule. *Sport Litigation Alert*, 15(24), (online).
- \*Kozubal, J. B., & **Carroll, M. S.** (2018). Judge denies motion to dismiss by high school district in First Amendment bullying case of high school football player. *Sport Litigation Alert*, 15(22), (online).
- Carroll, M. S.**, & Goldsmith, A. L. (2018). Judge grants summary judgment for school district and individual defendants in first amendment retaliation case of high school baseball player. *Sport Litigation Alert*, 15(20), (online).
- Carroll, M. S.**, & Goldsmith, A. L. (2018). Judge dismisses case against Hennepin County and officials after spectator roughed up and ejected from Minnesota Vikings game. *Sport Litigation Alert*, 15(17), (online).
- Carroll, M. S.**, & \*Wieczorek, S. H. (2018). Florida High School Athletic Association goes against heat-related illness recommendations of sports medicine advisory committee. *Sports Medicine Legal Digest*, 2(2), (online).
- \*Wieczorek, S. H., & **Carroll, M. S.** (2018). US Club Soccer mandates SafeSport training for coaches and staff following federal child abuse legislation within sport. *Sport Litigation Alert*, 15(15), (online).
- Carroll, M. S.** (2018). Parents of high school football player brutally hazed in locker room sue Alabama school district. *Sport Litigation Alert*, 15(14), (online).
- Carroll, M. S.**, & \*Wieczorek, S. H. (2018). Football coach and school district sued by athlete pressured to play through head injury. *Sport Litigation Alert*, 15(11), (online).

- \*Wieczorek, S. H., & **Carroll, M. S.** (2018). Amid concerns regarding concussions, Florida becomes the first state to mandate headgear in girls' lacrosse. *Concussion Litigation Reporter*, 6(11), (online).
- Baltz, M. T., Goldsmith, A. L., & **Carroll, M. S.** (2018). Former college football players suit versus Riddell, parent company BRG Sports, & partner All-American Sports Corporation amended and relocated. *Sport Litigation Alert*, 15(2), (online).
- Carroll, M. S.** (2017). Ole Miss receives harsh penalties from the NCAA COI ruling. *Journal of NCAA Compliance, November-December*, 4-5.
- Carroll, M. S.,** & Goldsmith, A. L. (2017). Estate of former University of North Carolina Football player sues NCAA and ACC. *Sport Litigation Alert*, 14(24), (online).
- Carroll, M. S.,** & Goldsmith, A. L. (2017). Former NFL player sues the New York Jets over disability discrimination *Sport Litigation Alert*, 14(21), (online).
- Carroll, M. S.** (2017). Former University of Notre Dame football player sues. *Sport Litigation Alert*, 14(19), (online).
- Carroll, M. S.** (2017). Jurisdiction, procedure, and bylaw interpretation take center stage as UNC appears before the NCAA Committee on Infractions – An analysis. *Journal of NCAA Compliance, July-August*, 3-5.
- Carroll, M. S.,** & Goldsmith, A. L. (2016). Ohio court rejects injured Kent State University student's appeal regarding injury in martial arts class *Sport Litigation Alert*, 13(21), (online).
- Carroll, M. S.,** & Goldsmith, A. L. (2016). The hits keep coming: Ex-wrestlers file yet another concussion-related class-action lawsuit against World Wrestling Entertainment, Inc. *Sport Litigation Alert*, 13(17), (online).
- Carroll, M. S.,** & Goldsmith, A. A. (2016). Former wrestlers team up against World Wrestling Entertainment, Inc. regarding concussions. *Sport Litigation Alert*, 13(4), (online).
- Carroll, M. S.** (2015). Mother files wrongful death suit against obstacle racing organization. *Sport Litigation Alert*, 12(2), (online).
- Carroll, M. S.** (2011). Breach of contract. In L. E. Swayne, & G. J. Golson (Eds.), *Encyclopedia of Sports Management and Marketing* (Vol. 1, pp. 166-167). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Carroll, M. S.** (2011). Drug testing. In L. E. Swayne, & G. J. Golson (Eds.), *Encyclopedia of Sports Management and Marketing* (Vol. 1, pp. 411-413). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Carroll, M. S.** (2011). Foreseeability. In L. E. Swayne, & G. J. Golson (Eds.), *Encyclopedia of Sports Management and Marketing* (Vol. 2, pp. 553-554). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Carroll, M. S.** (2011). Negligence. In L. E. Swayne, & G. J. Golson (Eds.), *Encyclopedia of Sports Management and Marketing* (Vol. 3, pp. 968-969). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.

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- Carroll, M. S.** (2011). Sport Agent Responsibility and Trust Act. In L. E. Swayne, & G. J. Golson (Eds.), *Encyclopedia of Sports Management and Marketing* (Vol. 4, pp. 1435-1437). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Carroll, M. S.** (2011). Willful or wanton standard. In L. E. Swayne, & G. J. Golson (Eds.), *Encyclopedia of Sports Management and Marketing* (Vol. 4, pp. 1659-1660). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Carroll, M. S., & Connaughton, D. P.** (2010). Reducing risk associated with bullying in sport, recreation and physical activity programs. *Safety Notebook, 15*(3), 1-4.
- Carroll, M. S., & Connaughton, D. P.** (2010). Bullying and legal liability. *Journal of Physical Education, Recreation and Dance, 81*(7), 51-52.
- Connaughton, D. P., & **Carroll, M. S.** (2007). Managing risk in martial arts instruction. *Journal of Physical Education, Recreation and Dance, 78*(2), 9-10.
- Carroll, M. S.** (2007). Managing risk associated with sport-related hazing. *Safety Notebook, 12*(2), 1-4.
- Carroll, M. S., & Baker, T. A.** (2006). The use of constructive notice in slip-and-fall cases in sport facilities. *Journal of Physical Education, Recreation and Dance, 77*(8), 8-9.
- Carroll, M. S., & Connaughton, D. P.** (2006). Proper field maintenance of athletic fields and legal liability. *Journal of Physical Education, Recreation & Dance, 77*(5), 10-11.
- Carroll, M. S.** (2006). Managing risk associated with heat-related illnesses. *Safety Notebook, 11*(3), 1-4.
- Carroll, M. S., & Connaughton, D. P.** (2004). Lightning safety for outdoor sports and recreational activities. *Journal of Florida Alliance for Health, Physical Education, Recreation and Dance, 42*(2), 6-7.

#### ***PUBLISHED ABSTRACTS***

- Carroll, M. S., Spengler, J. O., & Schneider, M.** (2009). Active living and community access to schools: A policy perspective. *Research Quarterly for Exercise & Sport, 80*(1), A23.
- Zhang, J. J., Byrd, C. E., **Carroll, M. S., & Lam, E.T.C.** (2007). Dimensions and achievement of staff development in after school enrichment programs. *Research Quarterly for Exercise & Sport, 78*(1), A40.
- Byrd, C. E., Zhang, J. J., **Carroll, M. S., & Lam, E.T.C.** (2007). Parents' evaluation of the quality of after school enrichment programs. *Research Quarterly for Exercise & Sport, 78*(1), A38.

#### ***BOOK CHAPTERS***

Cianfrone, B. A., & **Carroll, M. S.** (2009). Ticket scalping: Methods, issues, and controversies. In J. W. Lee & J. C. Lee (Eds.), *Sport and criminal behavior*. Durham, NC: Carolina Academic Press.

### ***OTHER PUBLISHED WORK***

**Carroll, M. S.**, Ellis, M., Likhari, A., Mann, D., Martindale, L. & Searle, A. (2005). *Conditioning*. [CD-ROM]. Health & Physical Activity Series, Dubuque, IA: Kendall/Hunt.

### **SCHOLARLY PRESENTATIONS**

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Silverman, R., **Carroll, M. S.**, Dixon, H., Sellars, N., & Dixon, A. (2024). An exploration of biological female athletes' perceptions on the inclusion of transgender athletes in women's contact sports. *2024 Sport and Recreation Law Association National Conference*, Baltimore, MD. February 2024 (verbal).

Smith, N. P., & **Carroll, M. S.** (2024). Self-perceived risk perceptions of sport volunteers at 2022 New Orleans Final Four: Implications for event managers. *2024 Sport and Recreation Law Association National Conference*, Baltimore, MD. February 2024 (verbal).

Kramer, E., & **Carroll, M. S.** (2022). Examining college choice decisions of NCAA division II transfer student-athletes. *2022 North American Society for Sport Management Annual Conference*. Atlanta, GA. June 2022.

Curto, J., Goldsmith, A. L., & **Carroll, M. S.** (2022). Active shooter preparedness: Using vested interest theory to examine perceptions of campus police chiefs and athlete directors. *2022 Sport and Recreation Law Association National Conference*. Atlanta, GA. March 2022 (verbal).

Goldsmith, A. L., Williams, D., Sabin, J., **Carroll, M. S.**, & Stokowski, S. (2022). Dark side of the ring: World Wrestling Entertainment's edict on outside third-party engagement. *2022 Sport and Recreation Law Association National Conference*. Atlanta, GA. March 2022 (verbal).

Corr, C., **Carroll, M. S.**, Southall, R. M., & Jenkins, C. (2022) Identity protective cognition and judicial decisions involving the NCAA. *2022 Sport and Recreation Law Association National Conference*. Atlanta, GA. March 2022 (verbal).

\*Kramer, E. G., & **Carroll, M. S.** (2020). NCAA transfer rules: The struggle for power in college athletics. *2020 Sport and Recreation Law Association National Conference*. Louisville, KY. March 2020 (verbal).

Cottingham, M., Lee, D., Daundasekara, S. S., & **Carroll, M. S.** (2019). The next level: An examination of barriers for athletes with disabilities at different levels of competition. *2019 North American Society for Sport Management Annual Conference*. New Orleans, LA. May 2019 (verbal).



- Carroll, M. S., & Goldsmith, A. L. (2019).** Best practices for online learning in sport management. *2019 North American Society for Sport Management Annual Conference*. New Orleans, LA. May 2019 (verbal).
- Carroll, M. S., & Goldsmith, A. L. (2018).** Illegal procedure: An analysis of the NCAA investigative and enforcement process at the University of Miami, Penn State University, and the University of North Carolina. *2018 Sport and Recreation Law Association National Conference*. San Antonio, TX. March 2018 (verbal).
- Goldsmith, A. L., & **Carroll, M. S. (2017).** Gimmick infringement: Ex-wrestler Buff Bagwell files class action lawsuit against WWE over new media and network royalties. *2017 Sport and Recreation Law Association National Conference*. Las Vegas, NV. March 2017 (verbal).
- Carroll, M. S., & Goldsmith, A. L., & Sabin, J. (2017).** Sport-related hazing and Title IX: The case of Ooltewah High School. *2017 Sport and Recreation Law Association National Conference*. Las Vegas, NV. March 2017 (verbal).
- Carroll, M. S., & Goldsmith, A. L. (2016).** Know your role and shut your mouth: Concussion liability and the independent contractors in the WWE. *2016 Sport and Recreation Law Association National Conference*. New Orleans, LA. February 2016 (verbal).
- Carroll, M. S., & Cottingham, M. (2016).** From legislation to reality: The real impact of the ADA on athletes with disabilities. *2016 Sport and Recreation Law Association National Conference*. New Orleans, LA. February 2016 (verbal).
- Mathner, R. P., Martin, C. L. L., **Carroll, M. S., & Neal, T. (2015).** Extending sports wagering studies outside of the student-athlete population: NCAA division I/II/III athletic trainers' gambling behaviors. *National Athletic Trainers' Association 66th Clinical Symposia & AT Expo*, St. Louis, MO. June 2015.
- Carroll, M. S., Keiper, M., & Mackey, M J. (2015).** From the box to the courtroom: CrossFit takes on the NSCA. *2015 Sport and Recreation Law Association National Conference*. Charlotte, NC. March 2015 (verbal).
- Carroll, M. S., & Goldsmith, A. L. (2015).** Smackdown: Examining *Haynes v. World Wrestling Entertainment* and concussion liability in professional sports. *2013 Southern Sport Management Conference*, Baton Rouge, LA. February 2015 (verbal).
- Carroll, M. S., & Martinez, J. M. (2014).** Utilizing technology to create engaging e-learning for teaching sport management. *2014 North American Society for Sport Management Annual Conference*. Pittsburgh, PA. May 2014.
- Carroll, M. S., & Goldsmith, A. L. (2014).** Are you tough enough? Legal liability, standards, and adventure/mud racing. *2014 Sport and Recreation Law Association National Conference*. Orlando, FL. March 2014 (verbal).
- Carroll, M. S., & Goldsmith, A. L. (2013).** Muddying the waters: Recreational user statutes and adventure racing. *2013 Sport, Entertainment, and Venues Tomorrow Conference*. Columbia, SC. November 2013 (verbal).

- Carroll, M. S., & Baker, T. A.** (2013). Riddell gets its bell rung: Examining the *Ridolfi* case and its implications. *2013 Sport, Entertainment, and Venues Tomorrow Conference*. Columbia, SC. November 2013 (verbal).
- Cottingham II, M., Saltzburg, N., Byon, K., & **Carroll, M. S.** (2013) Examining the influence of relationship to disability on the motivations of wheelchair basketball spectators. *2013 Society for Disability Studies*, Orlando, FL. June 2013 (poster).
- Carroll, M. S.** (2013). Teaching online: Incorporating technology into teaching sport management. *2013 AAHPERD Conference*, Charlotte, NC. April 2013 (verbal).
- Carroll, M. S.,** (2013). Standing on shaky ground: *O'Bannon v. NCAA* & the future of college athletics. *2013 Southern Sport Management Conference*, Troy, AL. April 2013 (verbal).
- Goldsmith, A. L., & **Carroll, M. S.,** (2013). Fear, fun, and mud: Examining the legality of “death waivers” in adventure racing. *2013 Southern Sport Management Conference*, Troy, AL. April 2013 (verbal).
- Carroll, M. S.** (2013). *Plancher* continues: Whether athletic departments as direct support organizations should be considered state agencies. *2013 Sport and Recreation Law Association National Conference*. Denver, CO. March 2013 (verbal).
- Carroll, M. S., & Goldsmith, A. L.** (2012). Judge, jury, executioner (and anything else it wants): Due process and the NCAA. *2012 Sport, Entertainment, and Venues Tomorrow Conference*. Columbia, SC. November 2012 (verbal).
- Cottingham, M., **Carroll, M. S.,** Phillips, D. P., & Hall, S. (2012). The application of the Motivation Scale for Disability Sport Consumption on future sport consumption of collegiate wheelchair basketball. *2012 North American Society for Sport Management Annual Conference*. Seattle, WA. May 2012. (verbal).
- Carroll, M. S., & Goldsmith, A. L.** (2012). Legal liability related to sickle cell trait in student-athletes: The Ereck Plancher case. *2012 Sport and Recreation Law Association National Conference*. Greensboro, NC. March 2012 (verbal).
- Carroll, M. S., & Goldsmith, A. L.** (2011). A historical analysis of the non-statutory labor exemption in the NFL. *2011 Sport, Entertainment, and Venues Tomorrow Conference*. Columbia, SC. November 2011 (verbal).
- Byon, K. K., **Carroll, M. S.,** Cottingham, M., Grady, G., & Allen, J. T. (2011). The effect of spectator motivation on repatronage intentions at collegiate wheelchair basketball games: Gender differences. *2011 Scholarly Conference on College Sport*, Chapel Hill, NC. April 2011 (poster).
- Carroll, M. S., & Goldsmith, A. L.** (2011). An ethical examination of the NCAA’s response to college fantasy football. *2011 Scholarly Conference on College Sport*, Chapel Hill, NC. April 2011 (poster).
- Carroll, M. S.** (2011). Antitrust law, the NFL, and ramifications of NFLPA decertification. *2011 Southern Sport Management Conference*, Troy, AL. April 2011 (verbal).

- Carroll, M. S.** (2011). Beyond sticks and stones – Bullying, sport participation, and liability. *2011 Sport and Recreation Law Association National Conference*. Savannah, GA. March 2011 (verbal).
- Carroll, M. S., & Mannen, E.** (2010). *American Needle v. NFL*: How the NFL was sacked by the 9<sup>th</sup> Circuit and what it means for professional sports. *2010 Sport, Entertainment, and Venues Tomorrow Conference*. Columbia, SC. November 2010 (verbal).
- Goldsmith, A. L., **Carroll, M. S., & Kim, W.** (2010). Examining the moral and ethical ramifications of the NCAA amateurism by-laws in regards to sponsorship and endorsements. *2010 Sport, Entertainment, and Venues Tomorrow Conference*. Columbia, SC. November 2010 (poster).
- Spengler, J. O., Connaughton, D. P., & **Carroll, M. S.** (2010). Crisis management planning in entertainment venues. *2010 Sport, Entertainment, and Venues Tomorrow Conference*. Columbia, SC. November 2010 (poster).
- Carroll, M. S., Byon, K. K., & Connaughton, D. P.** (2010). Development of a scale to measure perceived risk in collegiate spectator sport. *2010 North American Society for Sport Management Annual Conference*. Tampa, FL. May 2010. (verbal).
- Byon, K. K., Cottingham, M., Grady, J., Mohn, R. S., & **Carroll, M. S.** (2010). Are sport consumers the same? Test for factorial invariance on spectator motivation between wheelchair basketball fans and basketball fans. *2010 North American Society for Sport Management Annual Conference*. Tampa, FL. May 2010. (verbal).
- Carroll, M. S., & Byon, K. K.** (2010). Liability and risk associated with crowd management at collegiate arenas and stadiums. *2010 Scholarly Conference on College Sport*, Chapel Hill, NC. April 2010 (poster).
- Connaughton, D. P., Spengler, J. O., & **Carroll, M. S.** (2010). An analysis of case law regarding bicycling supervision and instruction. *2010 American Alliance for Health, Physical Education, Recreation, and Dance Convention*. Indianapolis, IN. March 2010 (poster).
- Connaughton, D. P., **Carroll, M. S., & Byon, K. K.** (2010). Liability and risk management associated with bullying in sports. *2010 American Alliance for Health, Physical Education, Recreation, and Dance Convention*. Indianapolis, IN. March 2010 (poster).
- Carroll, M. S., & Byon, K. K.** (2010). Coaches on trial: *Commonwealth of Kentucky v. Stinson* and implications for sport organizations and practitioners. *2010 Sport and Recreation Law Association National Conference*. Albuquerque, NM. March 2010 (verbal).
- Carroll, M. S., & Hall, S.** (2010). Terrorism, security, and the 4<sup>th</sup> amendment – Is standardization the answer? *2010 Sport and Recreation Law Association National Conference*. Albuquerque, NM. March 2010 (poster).
- Hall, S., **Carroll, M. S., Phillips, D. P., & Marciani, L.** (2010). Sport terrorism: Liability protections and mitigation measures. *2010 Sport and Recreation Law Association National Conference*. Albuquerque, NM. March 2010 (verbal).

- Carroll, M. S.,** Byon, K. K., & Ko, Y. J. (2009). A conceptual framework of perceived risk in sport events. *2009 Sport, Entertainment, and Venues Tomorrow Conference*. Columbia, SC. November 2009 (verbal).
- Byon, K. K., Cottingham, M., Grady, J, Mohn, R. S., & **Carroll, M. S.** (2009). A search for new customers: The effect of spectator motives on sport consumption behavior in wheelchair basketball events. *2009 Sport, Entertainment, and Venues Tomorrow Conference*. Columbia, SC. November 2009 (verbal).
- Byrd, C.E., Zhang, J. J., Connaughton, D. P., **Carroll, M. S.,** & Kim, M. (2009). Teaching and learning sport management in the global context: Offering an experiential sport management course in Italy. *2009 North American Society for Sport Management Annual Conference*. Columbia, SC. May 2009. (verbal).
- Byon, K. K., Drane, D. D., Allen, J. T., & **Carroll, M. S.** (2009). Motives, loyalty, sport consumption, and structural equation modeling. *Scholarly Conference on College Sport*, Chapel Hill, NC. April 2009 (poster).
- Carroll, M. S.,** Spengler, J. O., & Schneider, M. (2009). Active living and community access to schools: A policy perspective. *American Alliance for Health, Physical Education, Recreation, and Dance National Convention*, Tampa, FL. April 2009 (poster).
- Carroll, M. S.,** Connaughton, D. P., & Spengler, J. O. (2009). A content analysis of hazing-related case law. *2009 Sport and Recreation Law Association National Conference*. San Antonio, TX. March 2009 (verbal).
- Cianfrone, B. A., & **Carroll, M. S.** (2008). Legal issues and case law associated with ticket scalping. *Sport, Entertainment, and Venues Tomorrow Conference*. Columbia, SC. November 2008 (verbal).
- Spengler, J. O., Connaughton, D. P., Johnson, A., & **Carroll, M. S.** (2008). Joint use agreements as a mechanism to promote active living through sport: A content analysis of statutory and case law. *Sport, Entertainment, and Venues Tomorrow Conference*. Columbia, SC. November 2008 (poster).
- Connaughton, D. P., Spengler, J. O., & **Carroll, M. S.** (2008). Safety education and risk management practices designed to reduce bicycling injuries, deaths, and related liability. *Sport, Entertainment, and Venues Tomorrow Conference*. Columbia, SC. November 2008 (poster).
- Carroll, M. S.,** Connaughton, D. P., & Spengler, J. O. (2008). The risk management exercise: A practical teaching tool for courses in sport management. *2008 North American Society for Sport Management National Conference*. Toronto, Canada. May 2008 (verbal).
- Carroll, M. S.,** Connaughton, D. P., & Spengler, J. O. (2008). Using content analysis methodology in sport management legal research. *2008 North American Society for Sport Management National Conference*. Toronto, Canada. May 2008 (poster).
- Carroll, M. S.,** Connaughton, D. P., & Spengler, J. O. (2008). Vicarious liability for sport-related hazing in colleges and universities. *2008 Sport and Recreation Law Association National Conference*. Myrtle Beach, SC. March 2008 (verbal).

- Carroll, M. S.,** Connaughton, D. P., & Spengler, J. O. (2007). Liability and risk management associated with hazing in intercollegiate athletic programs. *International Conference on Sport & Entertainment Business*. Columbia, SC. November 2007 (verbal).
- Carroll, M. S.,** Connaughton, D. P., & Spengler, J. O. (2007). Hazing in sport: Implications for sport organizations and practitioners. *2007 Sport and Recreation Law Association National Conference*. Chapel Hill, NC. March 2007 (verbal).
- Byrd, C. E., Zhang, J. J., **Carroll, M. S.,** & Lam, E. T. C. (2007). Parents' evaluation of the quality of after school enrichment programs. *2007 American Alliance for Health, Physical Education, Recreation, and Dance Convention*, Baltimore, MD. March 2007 (poster).
- Zhang, J. J., Byrd, C. E., **Carroll, M. S.,** & Lam, E. T. C. (2007). Dimensions and achievement of staff development in after school enrichment programs. *2007 American Alliance for Health, Physical Education, Recreation, and Dance Convention*, Baltimore, MD. March 2007 (poster).
- Carroll, M. S.,** Connaughton, D. P., & Spengler, J. O. (2006). A comparative analysis of tort immunity statutes in sport. . *International Conference on Sport & Entertainment Business*. Columbia, SC. November 2006 (poster).
- Byon, K. W., Zhang, J. J., Connaughton, D. P., Fleming, D. S., **Carroll, M. S.,** Byrd, C.E., Cianfrone, B. A., Kim, D. H., & Harrolle, M. G. (2006). Satisfaction toward the quality of after school enrichment programs: The perspective of youth participants. *2006 North American Society for Sport Management Conference*. Kansas City, MO. June 2006 (verbal).
- Carroll, M. S.,** Connaughton, D. P., & Spengler, J. O. (2006). Heat-related illness in sport: An analysis of legal and risk management implications. *2006 Sport and Recreation Law Association National Conference*. Albuquerque, NM. March 2006 (verbal).
- Carroll, M. S.,** Connaughton, D. P., & Spengler, J. O. (2005). Managing risk and reducing liability associated with heat-related illness in sport and recreation. *International Conference on Sport & Entertainment Business*. Columbia, SC. November 2005 (poster).

## **TEACHING**

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**Full Professor** (\*T&P Granted 2/14/15; Promotion to Full 2/14/21) August 2011 – Present  
 Troy University Orlando, FL

- Undergraduate:
  - HSTM 3355 – *Introduction to Sport and Fitness Management*
  - HSTM 4435 – *Current Issues in Sport*
  - HSTM 4440 – *Governing Agencies in Sport*
  - HSTM 4443 – *Sport Administration*
  - HSTM 4451 – *Sport Finance*
  - HSTM 4453 – *Legal Aspects of Sport*
  - HSTM 4445 – *Evaluation and Procedures in Sport & Fitness Management*
  - HSTM 4455 – *Facility Management*

- HSTM 4488/4489 – *Undergraduate Internship*
- Graduate:
  - SFM 6600 – *Foundations of Sport & Fitness Management*
  - SFM 6610 – *Physical Education, Sport, and the Law*
  - SFM 6624 – *Sociological Aspects of Sport*
  - SFM 6632 – *Critical Issues in Sport & Fitness Management*
  - SFM 6673 – *Ethics in Sport*
  - SFM 6680 – *Graduate Independent Study*
  - SFM 6690 – *Graduate Internship*
  - SFM 6694 – *Thesis I*
- Doctoral
  - SFM 8820 – *Seminar in Legal Aspects of Sport*
  - SFM 8825 – *Specialized Study in Sport Management*
  - SFM 8826 – *Specialized Study in Sport Management*
  - SFM 8860 – *Dissertation*

**Adjunct Professor**

*Colorado State University*

May 2021 – Present

Online

- SPMT 575 – *Risk Management in Sport*
- SPMT 562 – *Sport and Ethics*

**Adjunct Professor**

*Troy University eCampus*

March 2011 – August 2011

Online

- KHP 4453 – *Legal Aspects in Sport & Fitness Management*

**Assistant Professor**

*The University of Southern Mississippi*

August 2009 – August 2011

Hattiesburg, MS

- Undergraduate:
  - HPR 414 – *Ethics in Sport*
  - HPR 468 – *Sport Law*
- Graduate:
  - HPR 630 – *Social & Ethical Issues in Sport*
  - HPR 677 – *Legal Issues in Sport*

**Graduate Assistant/Presidential Fellow**

*University of Florida*

August 2005 – June 2009

Gainesville, FL

- SPM 3204 - *Ethical Issues in Sport*
- SPM 4723 - *Legal Issues in Sport & Physical Activity*

**Guest Lecturer**

*University of Florida*

- BUL 5811 - *Legal Environment of Business*
- LEI 4501 - *Legal Aspects of Recreation, Parks, & Tourism*
- SPM 2000C - *Introduction to Sport Management*
- LEI 6931 - *Hospitality Law & Risk Management*
- SPM 6726 - *Issues in Sport Law*

**OTHER EXPERIENCE**

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**Group Exercise Instructor** July 2013 - Present  
*RDV Sportsplex* Orlando, FL

- Teaching MOSSA *Group Fight*, *Group Core*, and *Group Power* exercise classes

**Student Ticket Office - Customer Service** August 2005 – January 2008  
*University Athletic Association, Inc.* Gainesville, FL

- Assisted with weekly distribution of student tickets for Gators sports and events
- Aided Student Ticket Supervisor with game day operations at various football, basketball, and NCAA softball events

**Research Associate** September 2004 – July 2005  
*University of Florida* Gainesville, FL  
*21<sup>st</sup> Century Community Learning Centers Evaluation Project, Florida Department of Education Grant*

- Assumed leadership in the interviewing of administration, faculty, staff, and students involved with 78 after-school programs located throughout Florida
- Participated in over 200 evaluation visits to individual sites housing components of the 78 after-school programs
- Prepared 156 evaluative summaries incorporating and blending the qualitative and quantitative data obtained from reviews of submitted grant proposals, interviews, and visits to individual sites
- Assisted in the writing of 121 technical reports, providing a presentation and description of evaluation findings and incorporating all qualitative and quantitative data

**Graduate Intern** December 2003 – January 2004  
*Hula Bowl Maui* Kihei, Maui, HI

- Responsible for coordinating and implementing over \$100,000 in travel for over 130 student-athletes, coaches, and VIPs
- Assisted in game day preparations and events

**Office Assistant – UAA Compliance Office** August 2003 – December 2003  
*University Athletic Association, Inc.* Gainesville, FL

- Assisted in proper documentation of recruiting activities for all sport teams
- Monitored and ensured institutional compliance with NCAA rules and regulations

**Graduate Assistant - Sport & Fitness Instructor** January 2003– December 2003  
*University of Florida* Gainesville, FL

- Instructed and led multiple Sport & Fitness classes during the Spring 2003, Summer 2003, and Fall 2003 semesters

**Student Ticket Office - Customer Service** September 2002 – December 2003  
*University Athletic Association, Inc.* Gainesville, FL

- Assisted with weekly distribution of student tickets for Gators sports and events
- Aided Student Ticket Supervisor with game day operations at various football, basketball, and NCAA softball events

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## **GRANT FUNDING**

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***FUNDED***

- 2024 - TROY Faculty Development Grant (\$1000)
- 2022 - TROY Faculty Development Grant (\$1000)
- 2020 - TROY Faculty Development Grant (\$1000)
- 2019 - TROY Faculty Development Grant (\$750)
- 2018 - TROY Faculty Development Grant (\$750)
- 2017 - TROY Faculty Development Grant (\$750)
- 2016 - TROY Faculty Development Grant (\$750)
- 2015 - TROY Faculty Development Grant (\$400)
- 2015 - TROY Faculty Development Grant (\$600)
- 2014 - TROY Faculty Development Grant (\$750)
- 2013 - TROY Faculty Development Grant (\$750)
- 2013 - TROY Faculty Development Grant (\$250)
- 2012 - TROY Faculty Development Grant (\$750)
- 2011 - TROY Faculty Development Grant (\$750)
- 2009 - UF Graduate Student Council Research Grant (\$250)
- 2008 - UF Graduate Student Council Research Grant (\$300)

### ***UNFUNDED***

- Public Health Law Research: Rapid Response, Robert Wood Johnson Foundation. (\$75,000)
- A content analysis of case law interpretations of legislation impacting childhood obesity. LOI proposal submitted to Aetna Foundation. (\$75,000)

## **PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATION MEMBERSHIPS**

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- Sport and Recreation Law Association (SRLA)
- North American Society for Sport Management (NASSM)

## **UNIVERSITY SERVICE**

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- Troy University
  - CHHS College Review Committee (2017-2020)
  - eTROY Instructional Design Faculty Feedback Group (2014-present)
  - Sport Management PhD Ad Hoc Committee (2014-present)
  - HSTM Global Campus Program Coordinator (2014-present)
  - TROY Learning and Technology Task Force (2013-present)
  - HSTM Graduate SFM Curriculum Committee (2013-present)
  - TROY SFM Program Readmission Committee (2012-present)
  - Faculty Mentor
    - Clinton Waltz (DTGA, 2023)
    - Dr. Clark Haptonstall (adjunct, 2017)
    - Dr. Lynsey Madison (adjunct, 2016)
    - Dr. Andrew Goldsmith (adjunct, 2015)
    - Dr. Derek Mann (adjunct, 2014)
    - Dr. Leigh Ann Danzey-Bussell (adjunct, 2014)
    - Dr. Kate Price-Howard (2013)
    - Dr. Packianathan Chelladurai (2012-2013)
    - Dr. Win Gi-Yong Koo (2013)



- Dr. Kevin Byon (adjunct, 2013)
  - eTROY eColloquium Session leader (2013, 2014)
  - eTROY Instructional Design Session Presenter: Exemplary Courses (2013)
  - TROY Search Committees:
    - TROY Online, Sport Management (2017)
    - Troy Main Campus, Sport Management (2015)
    - eTROY Hospitality, Ft. Walton Beach (2013)
    - eTROY Tourism, Brunswick (2013)
    - Troy Main Campus, Hospitality (2013)
    - eTROY Sport Management, San Antonio Site (2012)
- University of Southern Mississippi
  - Dissertation Committee, Brandon Allen (2011)
  - Dissertation Committee, Michael Cottingham (2011)
  - College of Health Curriculum Committee (2010)
- University of Florida
  - Sport Management Faculty Search Committee (2008)
  - Co-President, Graduate Student Advisory Council (2007-2009)
  - HHP Advisory Council Committee (2007-2009)

## **PROFESSIONAL SERVICE**

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- Sport and Recreation Law Association Board of Directors, President-Elect, President, Past-President (2016-2018)
- Conference Host, Sport and Recreation Law Association National Conference (2014)
- Reviewer, Southern Sport Management Association (SSMA) Student Research Competition (2014-2015)
- Editor, *Safety Notebook* (2013-2014)
- Ad hoc Reviewer, *Sport Management Quarterly* (2018-present)
- Reviewer, *International Journal of Sports Marketing and Sponsorship* (2022-present)
- Reviewer, *International Journal of Sport Communication* (2020-present)
- Reviewer, *Journal of Issues in Intercollegiate Athletics* (2021-present)
- Reviewer, *Journal of Legal Aspects of Sport* (2012-present)
- Reviewer, *Journal of Applied Sport Management* (2013-present)
- Conference Abstract Reviewer
  - North American Society for Sport Management (NASSM) National Conference (2011-2013, 2015-2016)
  - AAHPERD National Conference (2011, 2013-2014)
  - Sport and Recreation Law Association (SRLA) National Conference (2008-present)
  - College Sport Research Institute (CSRI) Annual Conference (2011)
  - Applied Sport Management Conference (2015)
- Honors & Awards Committee, Sport and Recreation Law Association (2011-2014)
- Sport and Recreation Law Association Board of Directors, Member at Large – Honors & Awards Committee (2014-2016)
- Student Representative, Sport and Recreation Law Association Board of Directors (2007-2008)

## **COMMUNITY SERVICE**

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- Guest Speaker, One School of the Arts & Sciences, Longwood, FL (2022-present)
- Big Brothers Big Sisters of Central Florida (2015-2023)
- Guardian ad Litem, Seminole County, FL (2015-2023)

## **HONORS & AWARDS**

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- 2023 Herb Appenzeller Sport and Recreation Law Association Honor Award
- Tenure and Promotion to Associate Professor (Granted August 2015)
- 2014 University of Florida, College of Health & Human Performance Outstanding Young Alumni Award
- 2013 Troy University Exemplary Course Award
- 2011 Young Professional Award, Sport and Recreation Law Association
- University of Florida 4-Year Presidential Fellowship Recipient, University of Florida
- McGriff Family Graduate Scholarship Recipient, University of Florida
- Eagle Scout, Boy Scouts of America

## **SKILLS**

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- Canvas proficient
- Blackboard proficient
- MS Office proficient
- Camtasia proficient